

THE EAST ASIAN SEAS CONGRESS 2015

Global Targets Local Benefits Setting the Sustainable Development Agenda for the Seas of East Asia beyond 2015

16-21 November 2015 • Danang, Vietnam

## Seas of East Asia Knowledge Bank

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PEMSEA



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# **Objective of PEMSEA KM Project** Cross-project learning

- Provide knowledge products and services for other WB-GEF projects;
- Facilitate investment partnerships Investment brokering between local/national governments and donors, private investors and development financing institutions for more ICM projects in the region;
- Set up and develop the technical infrastructure, CoPs/networks and other support services to achieve the above.





### **PEMSEA Knowledge Management Project**

WB Programme:

Scaling Up Partnership Investments for Sustainable Development of the Large Marine Ecosystems (LME)) in East Asia and their Coasts

<b>Component 1: Pollution Reduction</b>	("Brown Agenda")
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PhilippinesManila Bay Integrated Water Quality ProjectChinaGuangdong Agricultural and Rural Pollution Reduction Project

#### Component 2: Sustainable Marine and Coastal Resources Management ("Blue Agenda")

Indonesia	Coral Reef Management Project, Phase 3 (COREMAP 3)
Vietnam	Coastal Resources for Sustainable Development Project (CRSD)
Philippines	Philippines Rural Development Project (PRDP)

#### **Component 3: Targetted Learning and Knowledge Management**

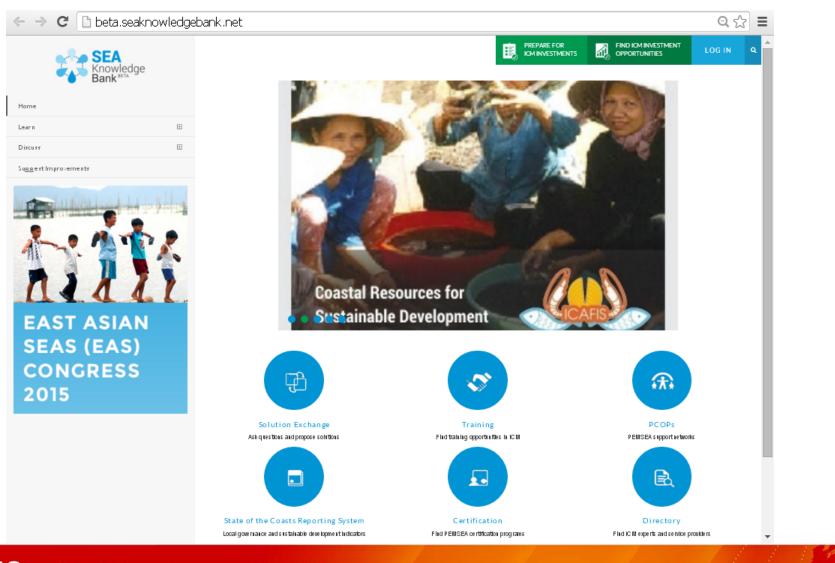
U Queensland Capturing Coral Reef Ecosystem Services in East Asia (CCRES) PEMSEA Application of Knowledge Management (KM) to Scale Up Partnership Investments for Sustainable Development of the LMEs in East Asia and Their Coasts (MSP)

East Asia and Their Coasts (MSP)



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#### One of the Project Outputs: Seas of East Asia Knowledge Bank



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### **Similar Websites**

- IW:Learn
  - Portfolio-wide and cross-project learning among GEF projects under international waters
  - Global portal for knowledge resources, networking and training
- Coral Triangle Initiative (CTI)
  - CT Knowledge Network: knowledge sharing among six CTI country members
  - Adaptation Marketplace: matching of climate change adaptation (CCA) projects with donors
- LifeWeb of UNCBD
  - Matching of biodiversity project proposals with donors and funding agencies
- Resilient Cities Connect (under construction)
  - Marketplace for connecting local governments with providers of goods and services in disaster risk reduction and preparedness, CCA and resiliency



#### **Similar Websites**



IW:Learn



Coral Triangle Knowledge Network



Adaptation Marketplace



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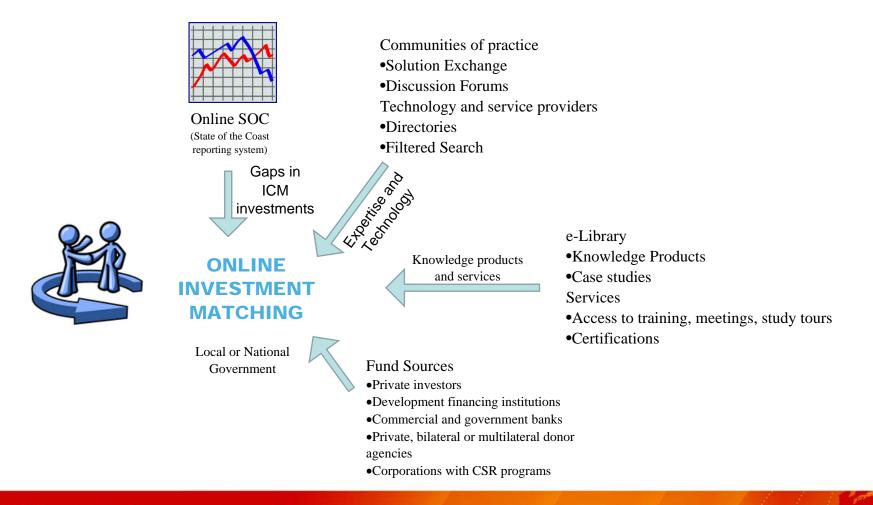
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### **Observations on Similar Websites**

- IW:Learn
  - A knowledge portal but not a market place
- Coral Triangle Initiative
  - Many interactive features
  - Adaptation market place (a) focuses on climate change adaptation and (b) matches projects with donors
- Resilient Cities Connect by UNISDR
  - Virtual market place: matches cities' demand for products and services in disaster risk reduction/preparedness, resiliency and climate change adaptation with commercial and non-commercial suppliers



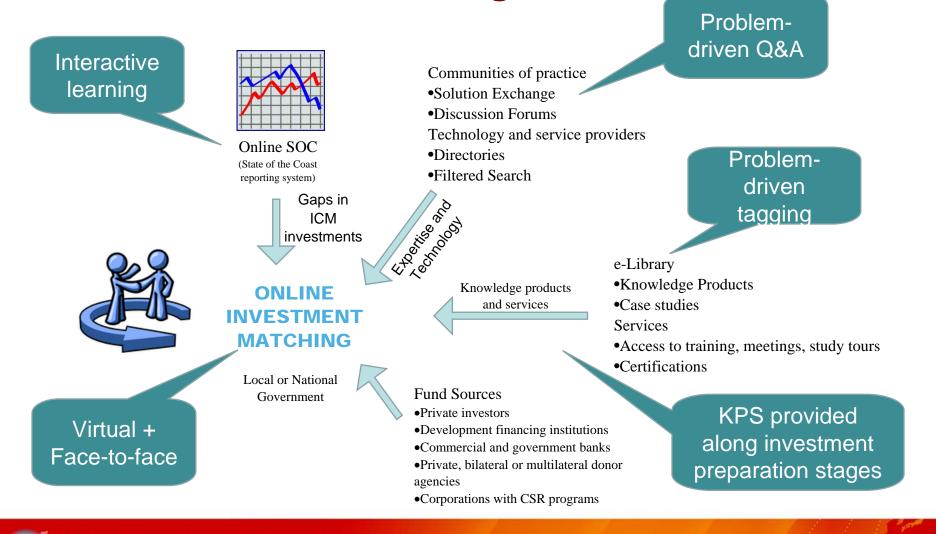
### Seas of East Asia Knowledge Bank



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#### **Features of SEA Knowledge Bank**



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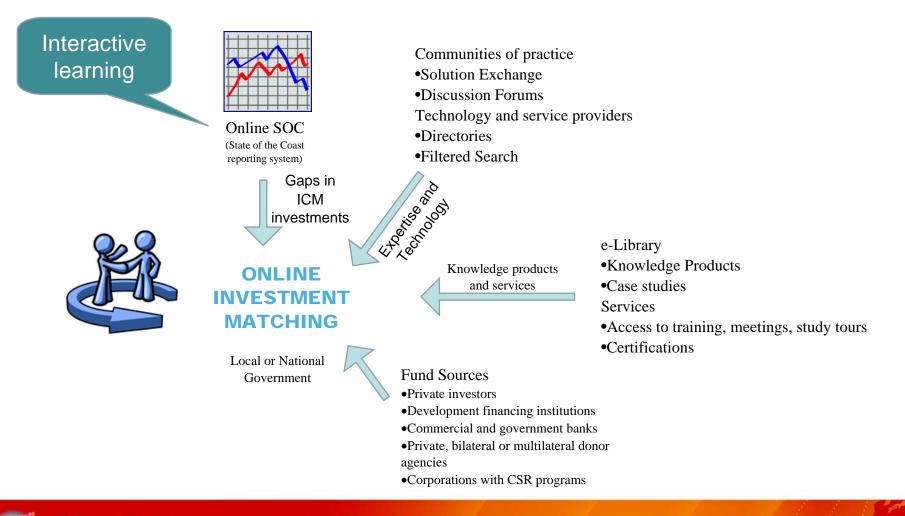
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### **Expected Users**

- Primary Users
  - National governments and local governments in PEMSEA Partner Countries' coastal areas
  - World Bank ICM projects and other similar projects in the region
  - Investors, businessmen, private corporations interested in PPP or CSR engagements in ICM, multilateral development banks, donors, development funding institutions
- Other Users
  - Technology and service providers
  - Academic and research institutions
  - ICM researchers, teachers and professionals



### **Online State-of-the-Coasts Reporting System**



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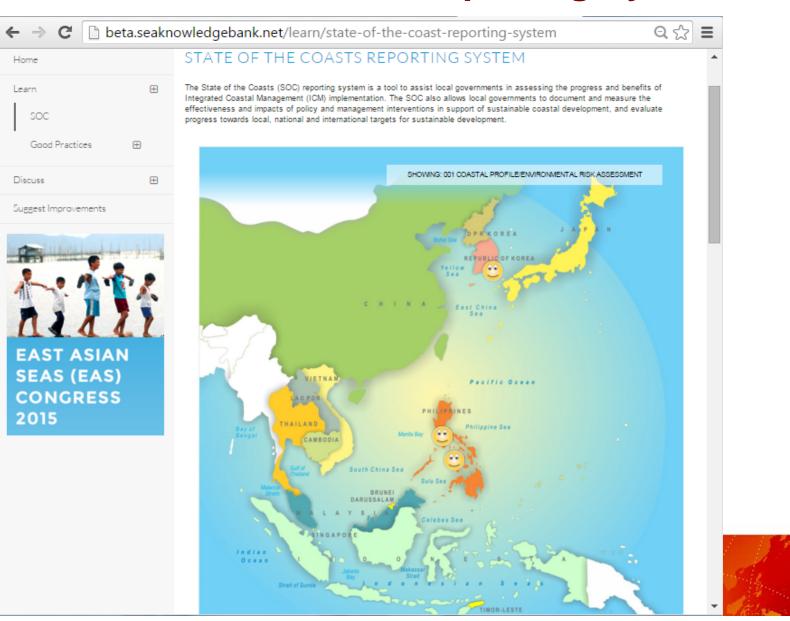
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### **Online State-of-the-Coasts Reporting System**

- Interactive learning about
  - What is SOC and its benefits
  - What are the indicators in the SOC Reporting System
  - SOC scores of some local government sites
  - Use of smileys to evaluate each indicator
- Simple online self-scoring system
  - Compare one's scores with regional averages
  - Shows ICM investment gaps in one's local area
  - User can proceed to the Investment Preparation pages



#### **Online State-of-the-Coasts Reporting System**



### **Knowledge Products (Explicit Knowledge)**

• Learn > Good Practices

SEA Knowledge	PREPARE FOR ICM INVESTMENTS FIND ICM INVESTMENT LOG IN CONTUNITIES	2	
	Home > Learn > Good Practices		
Home	GOOD PRACTICES		
Learn  SOC Good Practices	Sharing of good, exemplary or "best" practices is a good way in achieving sustainable solutions to the different problem areas in Integrated Coastal Management. This would be useful in providing information to increase, share and disseminate knowledge on what practice works best for certain situations or scenarios in governing and managing coastal areas. These knowledge products showcase the success and lessons learned from different ICM programs and projects which can be adopted for the sustainable use of our seas and oceans.		
	Type of KPS Problem Area (and Subject) Location		
How to Document	- Any -		
Discuss 🕀			
	Visualizing the Health of Coastal and Marine Ecosystems: Systematic Gathering and Use of Data and Information for Effective Planning and Management of Coastal and Marine Areas Managing coastal and marine areas and resources entails working with many different social and economic sectors and scientific disciplines. Each sector has its own data and information. Integrated coastal management (ICM) requires access to this wide array of data and information. More importantly, understanding and applying socioeconomic, cultural and natural values, and demography and ecological conditions as input to policymaking and planning are key to a successful program.		

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### **Knowledge Products (Explicit Knowledge)**

Learn > Good Practices **ICM Solutions** Expanding Green Spaces for a Healthier City: A Pilot Project in Da Nang, Viet Nam The expansion of urban spaces has generated considerable economic benefits for Da Nang City, Viet Nam. However, rapid urbanization has its downsides. The green areas of the city have been reduced, leading to a series of socioeconomic and environmental impacts, including loss of landscape, increased energy consumption, and increased vulnerability to typhoons. **ICM Solutions**  An urban greening project has demonstrated a number of early benefits in Da Nang as a consequence of restoration and recovery of green space, including: Transforming Traditional Pond Aquaculture to o improvement in the landscape and the aesthetic appeal of the city providing more areas for relaxation and Modern Ecological Aquaculture recreation for the residents; o enhanced volunteerism of the various sectors of the community, including industry, in urban tree planting; in Dongying, PR China o improved technical capacity in planting technologies of the agencies responsible in urban greening; and o broadening of ecological awareness among the citizens of Da Nang. Ultimately, as Da Nang becomes greener, it will create a more attractive place for people to live, work, and invest in, which in turn will enhance the potential for job creation, inward investment, and economic growth. Dongying City of Shandong Province, PR China, has transformed traditional pond aquaculture to e ICM Solutions aquaculture by using the natural process of tide and nutrients to farm sea cucumber, shrimps, and crabs Anolyine multiple uses of seawater has resulted in a zero nutrient emission from Dongying's aquaculture Engaging Civil Society Organizations in Sustainable Development of Coastal and Marine Areas through ICM along with significant social and economic benefits to the local community. 👞 🔛 🖤 🥠 PEMSEA Ecological aquaculture products are very much accepted in markets. Dongying City has develo Ecological equations () products are retry (main accepted in markets, Dongring Curve, has overse implemented strategies to take a higher percentage of market share of its falleny products by adopting management practices, branding its products, and delivering timely and efficient public services to en quality and stafety of its ecology-friendly products. Growing markets for ecologically friendly aquatic promise continued return on investments in ecological aquaculture. Enabling national, provincial, and local strategies, policies and legal instruments have helped Dongying City
establish reliability in pursuing its sustainable farming practice. The human factor, such as local people dedicating themselves to prot is the most important factor in protecting the local environment and the benefits it provides to commu The lack of capacity, awareness and participation of community groups and civil society organizations is a 1
effective planning, implementation and sustainability of development projects. Local governments can o
this barrier by partnering with these groups, developing their awareness and capacities, and proactively
them in sustainable development projects and initiatives. Integrated coastal management (ICM) provides an opportunity for local governments to work dire communities and community groups, developing the capacity of and empowering civil society groups to partners in the protection and management of their local areas and resources, and to sustain or even scal replicate good practices beyond the initial project. 👞 📓 🍈 🥠 PEMSEA



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### **Knowledge Products (Explicit Knowledge)**

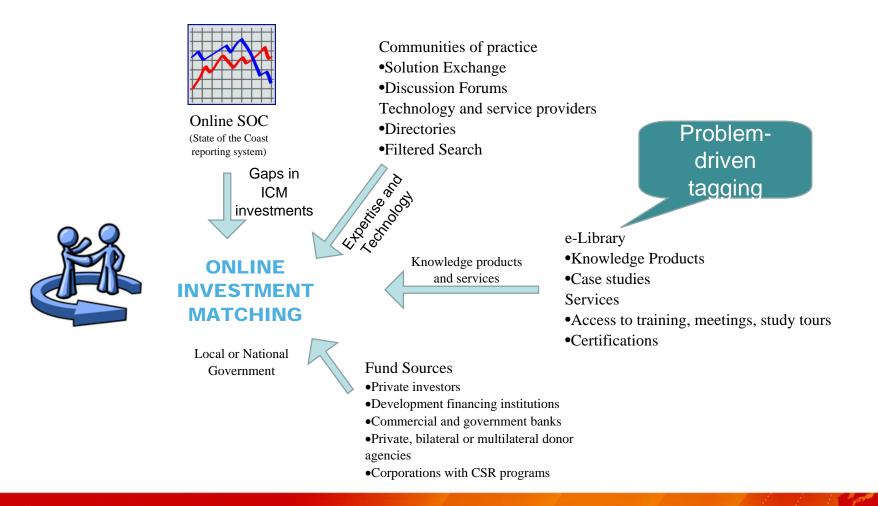
• Learn > How to Document

Knowledge Bank <sup>+tth</sup>	Home > Learn > Good Practices > How to Write a Knowledge Product
Home	HOW TO WRITE A KNOWLEDGE PRODUCT
Learn 🗄	A knowledge product is commonly understood a publication or a written output with high knowledge content. More specifically, a knowledge product is a document that seeks to enable or to support its reader in performing a specific action such as replicating a good practice. Study the slide presentation below on how to prepare effective knowledge products. Go to Good Practices page to access a sample of knowledge products in Practical Guidelines in Knowledge Translation ICM.
Good Practices	
Discuss 🕀	Preparing Effective
	Knowledge Products
hill!	PEMSEA 18 August 2015
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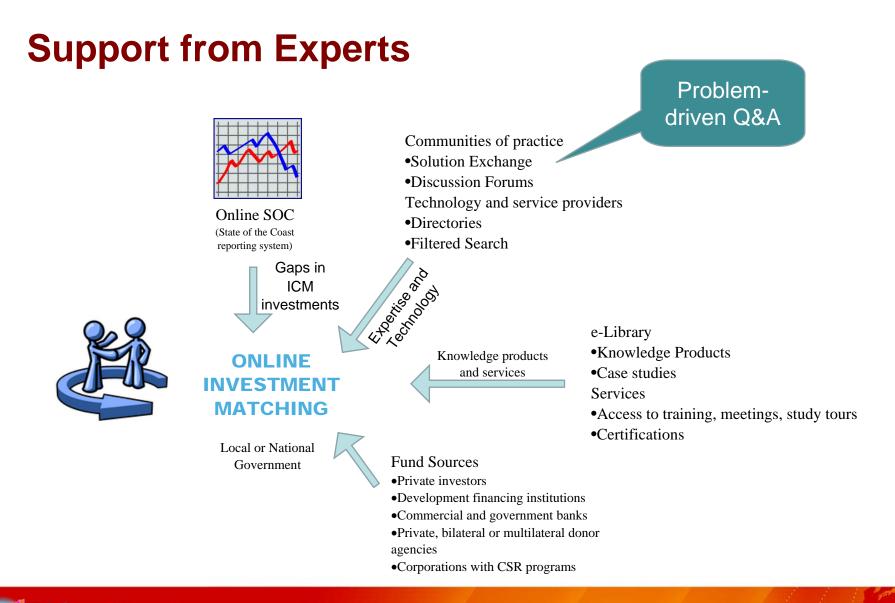
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### **Problem-Driven Classification/Tagging of KPs**



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### Support from Experts (Tacit Knowledge)

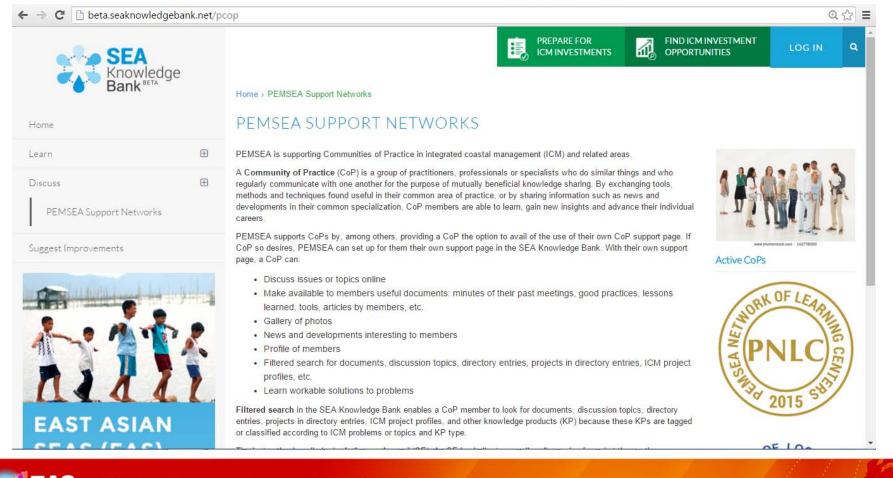
- Communities of Practice: thematic groups of experts for mutually beneficial knowledge sharing
  - Sharing of tools, good practices, technical articles
  - Online forums or discussions
  - Access to meetings, conferences and study tours
  - CoP support website
- Solution Exchange
  - Mechanism for matching problems submitted by local governments and workable solutions from other local governments and from CoP members
- Directories
  - Organizations or individuals' expertise are classified and tagged according to ICM problem areas that local governments are expected to address



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### Support from Experts (Tacit Knowledge)

PEMSEA Support Networks



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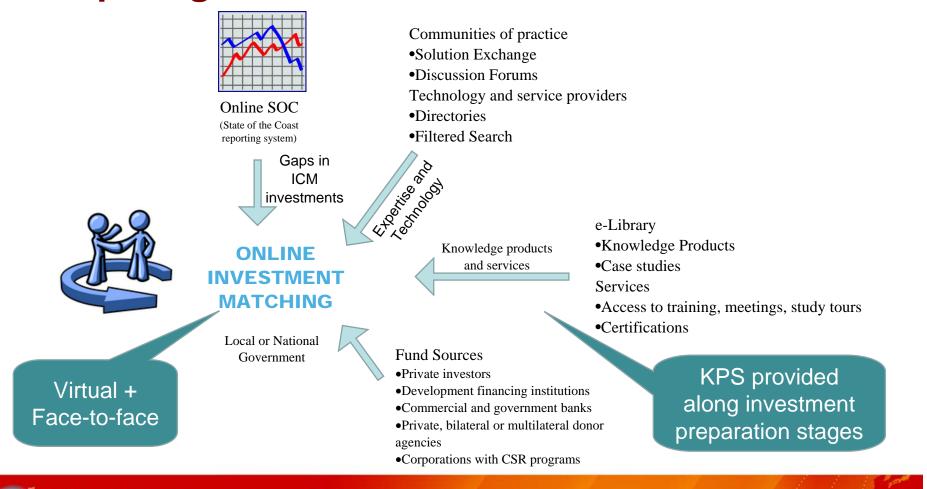
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### **Problem-Driven Classification/Tagging of KPs**

- e-Library
  - While CoPs provide the tacit knowledge, the e-Library will provide explicit knowledge in the form of knowledge products (KPs)
  - KPs are written in a manner that it elicits interest from policy and decision makers and guides effective action (i.e. replication of a good practice) by project implementers
- Tagging
  - A classification and tagging system is adopted which is along ICM problem areas or investment gaps;
  - The tagging system is used not only for KPs and other documents but also for expertise of organizations/individuals in directories, meetings and conferences, topics in discussion forums, and most importantly project profiles submitted by local governments.



#### Assistance to Local Governments in Preparing for ICM Investments



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### Assistance to Local Governments in Preparing for ICM Investments

- Knowledge products and services (KPS) are organized into pages along stages of investment preparation:
  - 1. Learn what is ICM and its benefits
  - 2. Know how to create an enabling environment: policies, support services and infrastructures
  - 3. Identify problem areas, assess and map risks, prioritize investment gaps
  - 4. Assess investment readiness of one's local government
  - 5. How to prepare priority ICM project profiles (for presentation to interested investors or funders)
- Investment opportunities for investors, businessmen and donors
  - Investment landscape in various SEA Partner Countries
  - Project profiles waiting for funds
  - Opportunities to connect with national and local governments



PREPARE FOR

ICM INVESTMENTS

#### **Investment Preparation Pages**

Home > Investment Preparation > 1) Understanding Integrated Coastal Management

#### 1) UNDERSTANDING INTEGRATED COASTAL MANAGEMENT

Coastal management issues cut across sectors — e.g., the aquaculture sector, if not properly zoned, could affect ship navigation routes and tourism sites. The conventional, sectoral management approach, which addresses these challenges separately on a sector-by-sector basis, is typically not sufficient for solving complex problems in coastal areas.

Integration and coordination of various coastal and marine management efforts is the major objective of the integrated coastal management (ICM) approach. ICM addresses the governance of human activities affecting the sustainable use of goods and services generated by coastal and marine ecosystems. This approach overcomes the limitations of conventional sectoral management through the following:

- Facilitating better understanding of the uniqueness of the coastal resource system. Through an integrated
  management approach, ICM reminds the various stakeholders that diverse sectors are involved in ensuring coastal
  areas' sustainability, since their collective activities affect the overall ecosystem. In contrast, single-sector
  management often fails to consider the various impacts of multiple uses of coastal resources.
- Integrating ecological, social and economic information. This ensures that management strategies formulated under ICM are responsive to the multiple users and uses of coastal resource systems.
- · Promoting interdisciplinary approaches and cooperation among users and beneficiaries to address complex



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LOG IN

FIND ICM INVESTMENT

**OPPORTUNITIES** 

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#### **Find Investment Opportunities Pages**

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SEA Knowledge Bank		FIND ICM INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES	LOG IN	Q
Home	1) NATIONAL ICM INVESTMENT LANDSCAPES			
Learn	As you consider potential investment in East Asia, basic questions may arise around the overall investment landscape in particular countries. To help	Find ICM Investment	Opportunities	
Discuss	answer these questions, the SEA Knowledge Bank provides summaries of policies, procedures, national agencies and more guiding and impacting investment in each country.	(1) Understand the In		_
Suggest Improvements	The beta version of the SEA Knowledge Bank focuses on four countries: China, Indonesia, the Philippines and Vietnam. Additional countries will be added as the SEA Knowledge Bank portfolio continues to expand.	2) Find Investment-R		ipe
	Policies, procedures, organizations and even government agencies change regularly across multiple countries, so we welcome your input and updates on these investment landscapes at info@pemsea.org.	3 Connect with Proj		ıd
		4 Measure Impact		
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#### Live walk-thru of the Beta Release of SEAKB

# Visit: <u>beta.SEAKnowledgebank.net</u>/ 185.62.237.59/~pemsea00/dev/

### Thank you for your attention



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