



THE EAST ASIAN SEAS CONGRESS 2015

Global Targets
Local Benefits

Setting the Sustainable Development Agenda
for the Seas of East Asia beyond 2015

16-21 November 2015 • Danang, Vietnam

Win-win arrangements towards achieving the Sustainable Development Goals in the ASEAN Region

Roberto V. Oliva
Executive Director
ASEAN Centre for Biodiversity



Global Targets Local Benefits

Setting the Sustainable Development Agenda for the Seas of East Asia beyond 2015

16-21 November 2015 • Danang, Vietnam

Workshop Title: Coastal and Ocean Governance in the Seas of East Asia: from Nation to Region



General Assembly

Transforming our world:
the 2030 Agenda for
Sustainable Development

□ Plan of action for

- People
- Planet
- Prosperity
- Peace
- Partnership

The Aichi Biodiversity Targets

Strategic Goal A: Address the underlying causes of biodiversity loss by mainstreaming biodiversity across government and society

Strategic Goal B: Reduce the direct pressures on biodiversity and promote sustainable use

Strategic Goal C: To improve the status of biodiversity by safeguarding ecosystems, species and genetic diversity

Strategic Goal D: Enhance the benefits to all from biodiversity and ecosystem services

Strategic Goal E: Enhance implementation through participatory planning, knowledge management and capacity building

Major Challenges of SDG

- Ending extreme poverty and hunger
- Reverse trend in biodiversity loss

For SDG and natural resources management to be effective, “it must be anchored on total community involvement”

- National governments
- Local governments
- NGOs
- Academe
- Private sector
- Religious
- Indigenous
- Other sectors

The ASEAN Centre for Biodiversity (ACB)

- **Established in 2005**
- **Intergovernmental Organization**
- **Facilitate regional work on biodiversity conservation and management:**
 - ✓ **Conservation**
 - ✓ **Sustainable Use**
 - ✓ **Fair and Equitable Sharing of benefits**





ACB FLAGSHIP PROGRAMME

- ✓ AHPs are protected areas of high conservation importance that preserve a complete spectrum of ecosystems.
- ✓ ACB serves as the Secretariat of the AHP Programme.

*A Journey to the
Natural Wonders
of Southeast Asia*



Global Targets Local Benefits

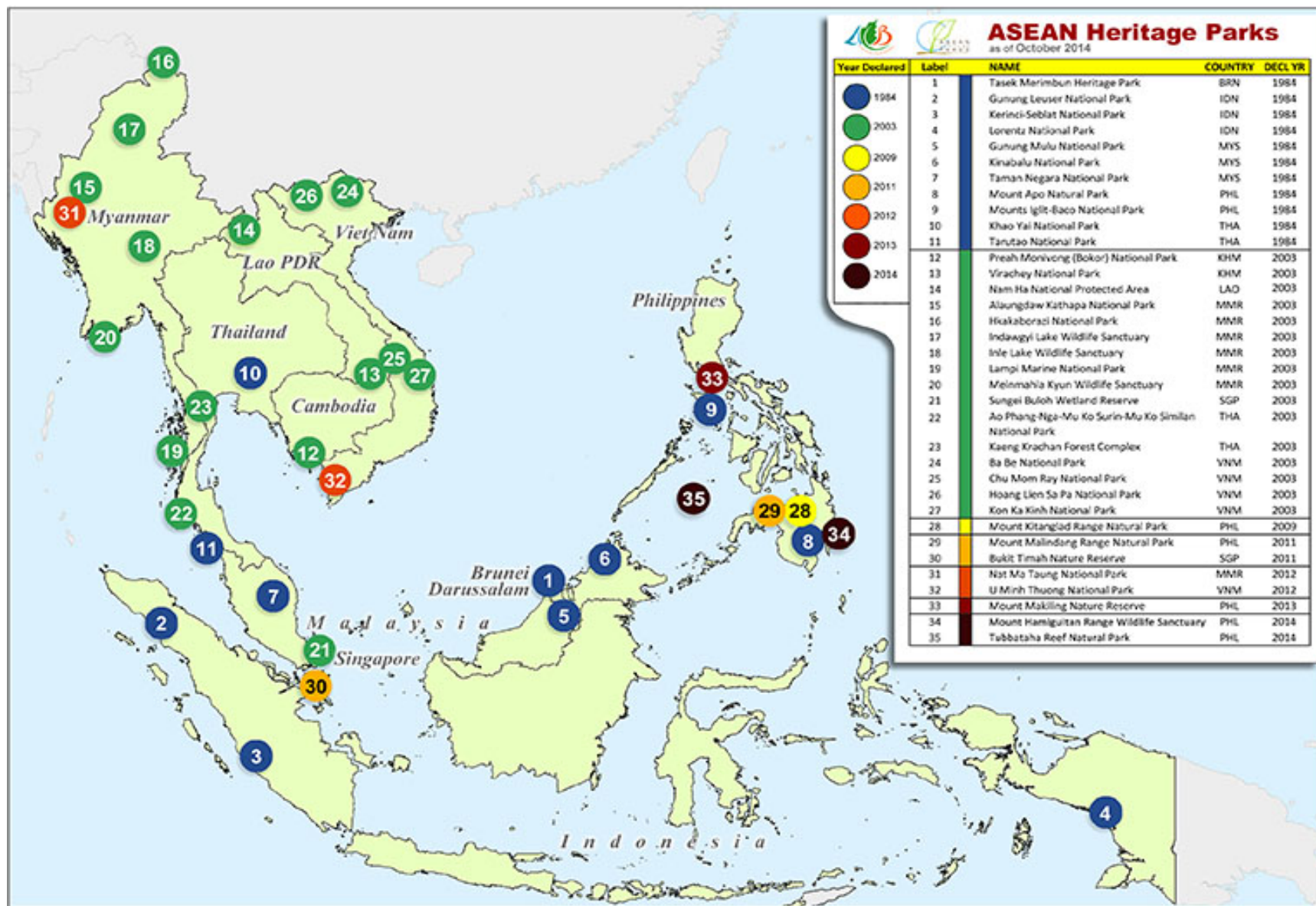
Setting the Sustainable Development Agenda for the Seas of East Asia beyond 2015

16-21 November 2015 • Danang, Vietnam

AHPs per country

Country	ASEAN Heritage Park	Category
Brunei Darussalam	1. Tasek Merimbun National Park	Terrestrial
Cambodia	1. Preah Monivong (Bokor) National Park	Terrestrial
	2. Virachey National Park	Terrestrial
Lao PDR	1. Nam Ha Protected Area	Terrestrial
Malaysia	1. Kinabalu National Park	Terrestrial
	2. Mulu National Park	Terrestrial
	3. Taman Negara National Park	Terrestrial
Myanmar	1. Alaungdaw Kathapa National Park	Terrestrial
	2. Inlay Lake Wildlife Sanctuary	Wetland
	3. Indawgyi Lake Wildlife Sanctuary	Wetland
	4. Khakaborazi National Park	Terrestrial
	5. Lampi Marine National Park	Marine
	6. Meinmahla Kyun Wildlife Sanctuary	Wetland
	7. Nat Ma Taung National Park	Terrestrial

Country	ASEAN Heritage Park	Category
Philippines	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mt. Apo National Park 2. Mts. Iglit-Baco National Park 3. Mt. Kitanglad Nature Park 4. M. Malindang Range Natural Park 5. Mount Makiling Forest Reserve 6. Tubbataha Reefs Natural Park 7. Mt. Hamiguitan Range Wildlife Sanctuary 	<p>Terrestrial</p> <p>Terrestrial</p> <p>Terrestrial</p> <p>Terrestrial</p> <p>Terrestrial</p> <p>Marine</p> <p>Terrestrial</p>
Singapore	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sungei Buloh Wetland Reserve 2. Bukit Timah Nature Reserve 	<p>Wetland</p> <p>Terrestrial</p>
Thailand	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Khao Yai National Park 2. Tarutao National Park 3. Ao-Phangnga-Mu Koh Surin-Mu Koh Similan Marine National Parks 4. Kaeng Krachan Forest Complex 	<p>Terrestrial</p> <p>Marine</p> <p>Marine</p> <p>Terrestrial</p>
Viet Nam	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ba Be National Park 2. Chu Mom Ray National Park 3. Hoang Lien Sa Pa National Park 4. Kon Ka Kinh National Park 5. U Minh Thuong National Park 	<p>Terrestrial</p> <p>Terrestrial</p> <p>Terrestrial</p> <p>Terrestrial</p> <p>Terrestrial</p>



Community Involvement in AHPs

✓ Tubbataha Reefs Natural Park

Tubbataha Protected Area Management Board (TPAMB)

–20 members from the national and local government,
the academe and the private sector.

-
- Department of Environment and Natural Resources
 - Palawan Council for Sustainable Development
 - Representative 1st District of Palawan
 - Representative 2nd District of Palawan
 - Representative 3rd District of Palawan
 - Office of the Governor, Palawan
 - Municipality of Cagayancillo
 - Sangguniang Bayan of Cagayancillo-Committee on Environment and Natural Resources
 - Sangguniang Panlalawigan-Committee on Environment & Natural Resources
 - Sangguniang Panlalawigan-Committee on Appropriations
 - Western Command
 - Philippine Navy
 - Philippine Coast Guard
 - Philippine Commission on Sports and Scuba Diving
 - Bureau of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources
 - Palawan State University
 - Western Philippine University
 - WWF-Philippines
 - Conservation International-Philippines
 - SAGUDA-Palawan
 - Tambuli ta mga Kagayanen, Inc.
-



MANAGEMENT



Global Targets **Local Benefits**

Setting the Sustainable Development Agenda for the Seas of East Asia beyond 2015

16-21 November 2015 • Danang, Vietnam

✓ Mt. Makiling Forest Reserve

MMFR Stakeholders Advisory Council (MMFR-SAC)



Global Targets Local Benefits
Setting the Sustainable Development Agenda for the Seas of East Asia beyond 2015
16-21 November 2015 • Danang, Vietnam

16 stakeholders

- National Government
- Academe
- Local Government (6)
- Tourism
- Water Utility
- Lawyers Group
- Police
- NGO
- Business
- Others



Lessons Learned

Stakeholders willing to participate

Stakeholders will provide resources

Stakeholders will become champions



Global Targets Local Benefits

Setting the Sustainable Development Agenda for the Seas of East Asia beyond 2015

16-21 November 2015 • Danang, Vietnam

For Myanmar, Indonesia and Viet Nam AHPs: (Small Grants Programme)

Involvement of
NGOs, academe
and local governments



New directions:

More AHPs in coastal and marine



Global Targets Local Benefits

Setting the Sustainable Development Agenda for the Seas of East Asia beyond 2015

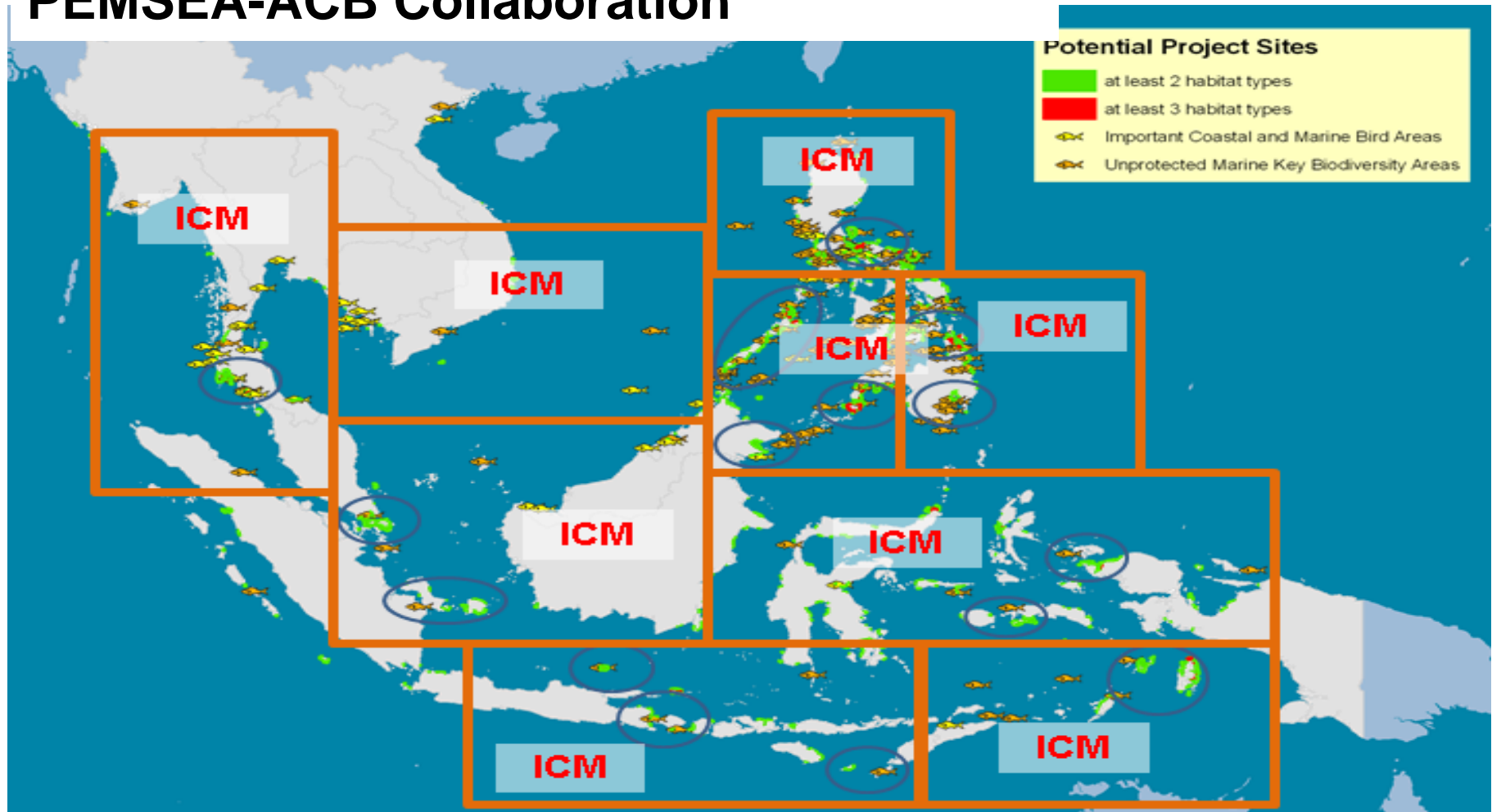
16-21 November 2015 • Danang, Vietnam

Other ASEAN Initiatives towards win-win

- Participation/Capacitation of other sectors

- ✓ Local Governments
- ✓ Diplomats
- ✓ Legislators
- ✓ Justices
- ✓ Finance
- ✓ Planners

Achieving the Aichi Targets through Integrated Coastal Management PEMSEA-ACB Collaboration



Thank You!



Global Targets Local Benefits
Setting the Sustainable Development Agenda for the Seas of East Asia beyond 2015
16-21 November 2015 • Danang, Vietnam