

Business Development in the Blue Economy

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Capturing Coral Reef and Related Ecosystem Services











Multidisciplinary Approach

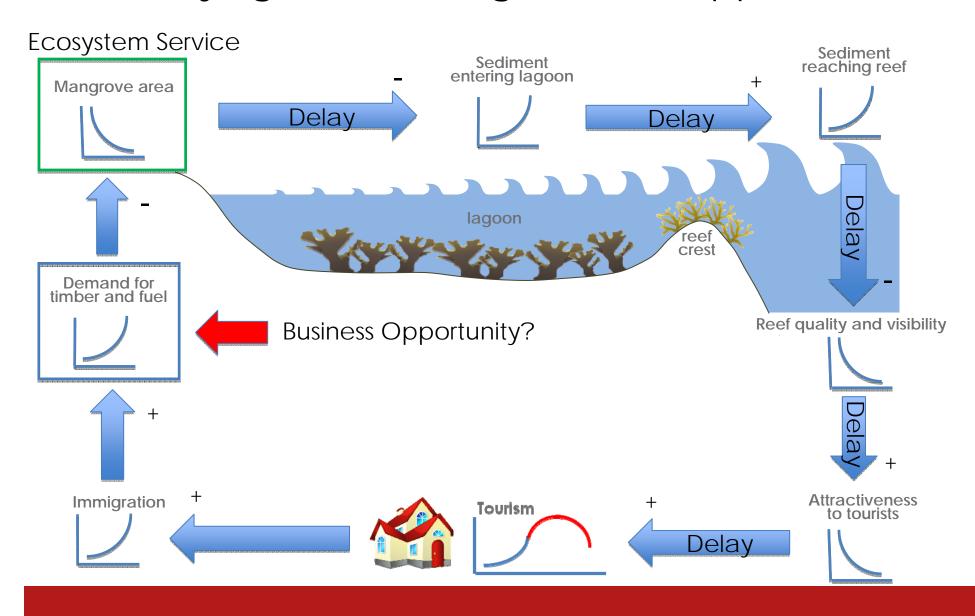
Marine Sciences

Systems Dynamics

Management Science

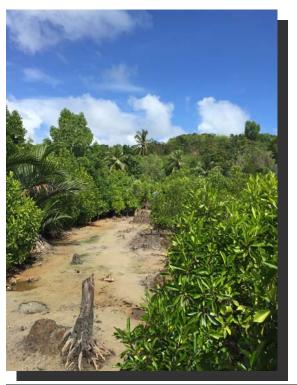
Behavioral Change

Identifying & Evaluating Business Opportunities



Case Study

Mangrove-based Fuel



Valuations Do Not Prevent Destruction



Need for Crucial Distinction

Social/Environment al Mission

Reduce social/environmental impact

Business Objective

Build a profitable and scalable business model for specific product/service in a specific market

A Healthy Charcoal Market









Demand is Strong





Technological Options



Fuel

Compress into charcoal briquettes to serve as efficient and low-emission fuel, potentially deterring deforestation



Soil Additive

Add to soil to release nutrients, increase crop yields, sequester carbon, and potentially absorb pollutants



Global Benchmarks

Eco-Fuel Africa



Uganda

ANSAB



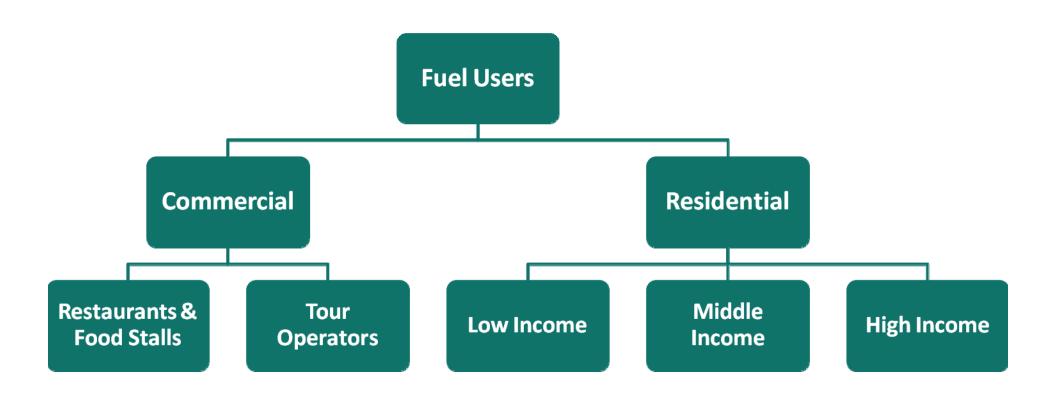
Nepal

Ngata Toro



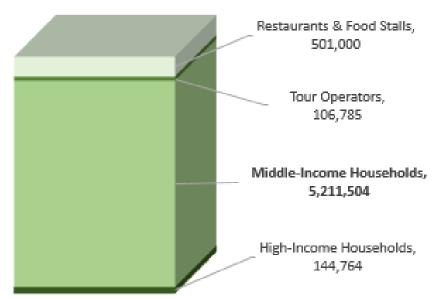
Indonesia

Market Segmentation



Market sizing

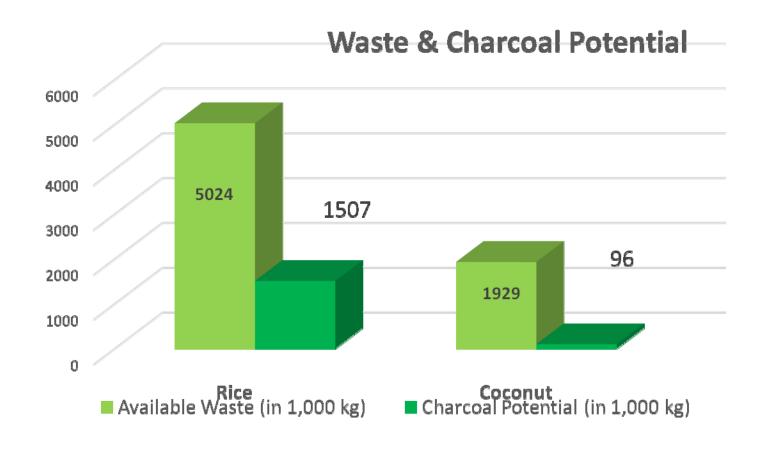
Segment Consumption (kg/year)



Total demand for charcoal is about 5.96 M kg/year

→ 5.2 M kg/year of this comes from Middle-Income Households

Alterative Feedstock: Waste

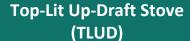


Poor Management



Technological Infrastructure







Traditional Biochar Oven



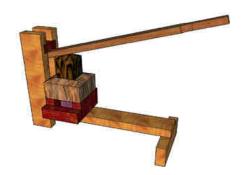
Retort Kiln



New Combustion Machine



Hand Press



Lee Hite DIY Press



Machined Briquette



Hydraulic Presses



Potential for Agroforestry

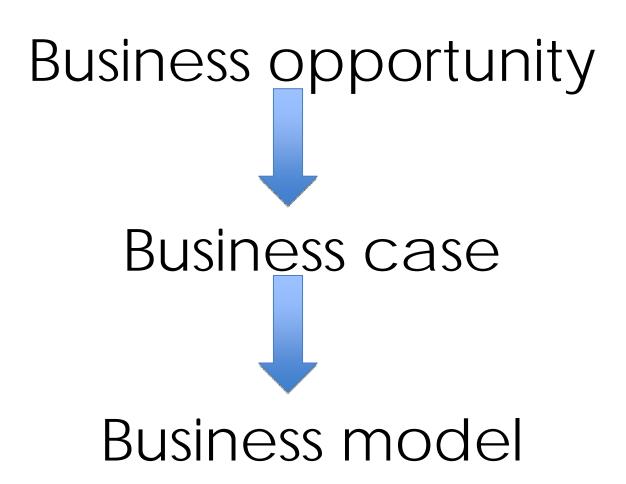


Potential Product Innovation

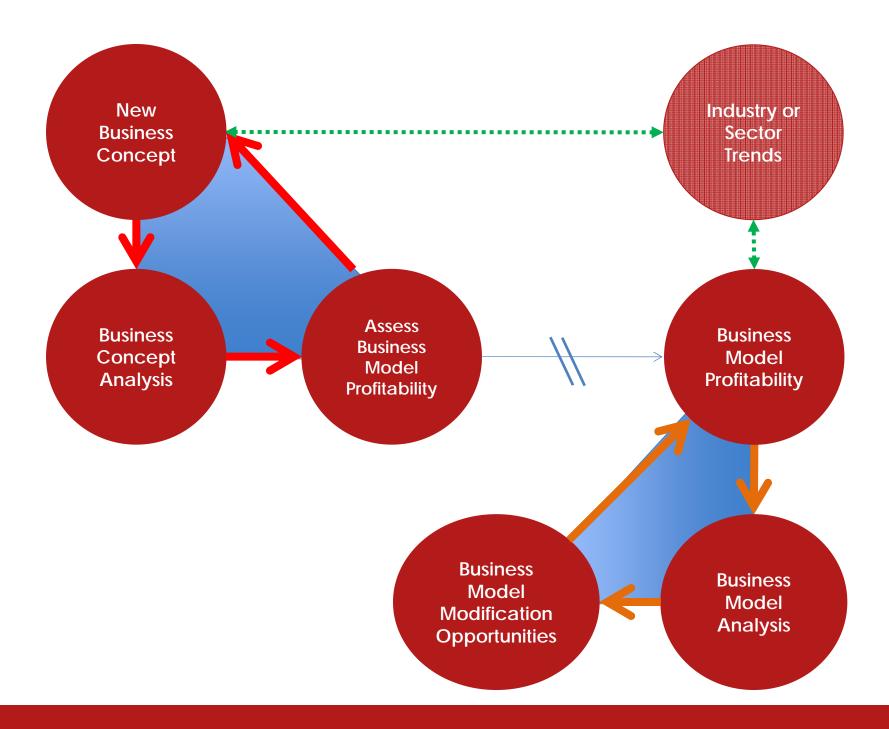




Business in the Blue Economy Requires Applied Problem-Solving Guided by Rigorous Management Science



Realization of the Blue Economy is Going to Require More Widespread Knowledge & Understanding of Dynamic Business Processes



Critical Business Fundamentals

- Cost, pricing, and profitability structure
- Production structure
- Distribution structure
- Demand structure
- Supply structure
- Competitive structure
- Customer segmentation
- Marketing/branding norms
- Product (or service) segmentation
- Regulatory structure
- Impact on and/or impacted from marine ecosystem services





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